

## Summary of Regular Expression Syntax

regex	meaning
TATA	match four consecutive letters, TATA
TAG   TGA   TAA	match TAG or TGA or TAA
.	match any character but not a newline character
..	match any two characters (independently, not necessarily the same character)
(.)	capture (remember) and match any character
.*	greedy <b>match any character</b> 0 or more times (each is independent of others)
(.*)	capture and greedy match any character 0 or more times
(.*?)	capture and non-greedy match any character 0 or more times
.*	greedy match any character 0 or more times (each is independent of others)
(.+)	capture and greedy match any character 1 or more times
(.+?)	capture and non-greedy, match any character 1 or more times
\1	recall the first captured group
\2	recall the second captured group
\n	recall the <i>n</i> th captured group
.*?	optional, match any character 0 or 1 time
T?	optional, match a T or nothing
(CAAT)?	Optional, match CAAT or nothing
A{3,7}	greedy match between 3 and 7 As
A{3,}	greedy match of 3 or more As
[CG]	match any <i>one</i> of the characters in the set, a C or a G
TATA[AT]	match TATA followed by an A or a T
[^CG]	match any <i>one</i> character that is <i>not</i> in the set, not a C and not a G
[CG]{5,10}	greedy match a C or a G between 5 and 10 times
^ATG	string begins with ATG
TAG\$	string ends with TAG
(?:...)	cluster-only parentheses, don't capture 3 character match (don't remember 3 characters)
(?=TAG   TGA   TAA)	True if the look-ahead assertion succeeds; that is, it does find TAG or TGA or TAA
(?!TAG   TGA   TAA)	True if the look-ahead assertion fails; that is, it fails to find TAG or TGA or TAA
\s	match any whitespace character (tab, space, newline)
\S	match any character that is not whitespace
\d	match any character that is a digit, same as [0123456789]
\D	match any character that is not a digit
\w	match any one “word” character (includes alphanumeric, plus ‘_’)
\W	match any one nonword character

LeBlanc, Mark D., and Betsey Dexter Dyer. *Perl for Exploring DNA*. New York: Oxford UP, USA, 2007. 230-231.

<http://cs.wheatoncollege.edu/~mleblanc/dna/>